

GENERAL STUDIES (Mains)

PAPER - I

1. History of Modern India and Indian Culture

The History of Modern India will cover history of the Country from about the middle of nineteenth century and would also include questions on important personalities who shaped the freedom movement and social reforms. The part relating to Indian culture will cover all aspects of Indian culture from the ancient to modern times as well as principal features of literature, arts and architecture.

2. Geography of India

In this part, questions will be on the physical, economic and social geography of India.

3. Constitution of India and Indian Polity

This part will include questions on the Constitution of India as well as all constitutional, legal, administrative and other issues emerging from the politico-administrative system prevalent in the country.

4. Current National Issues and Topics of Social Relevance

This part is intended to test the candidate's awareness of current national issues and topics of social relevance in present-day India, such as the following:

- i. The Indian economy and issues relating to planning, mobilization of resources, growth, development and employment.
- ii. Issues arising from the social and economic exclusion of large sections from the benefits of development.
- iii. Other issues relating to the development and management of human resource.
- iv. Health issues including the management of Public Health, Health education and ethical concerns regarding health-care, medical research and pharmaceuticals.
- v. Law enforcement, internal security and related issues such as the preservation of communal harmony.
- vi. Issues relating to good governance and accountability to the citizens including the maintenance of human rights, and of probity in public life.
- vii. Environmental issues, ecological preservation, conservation of natural resources and national heritage